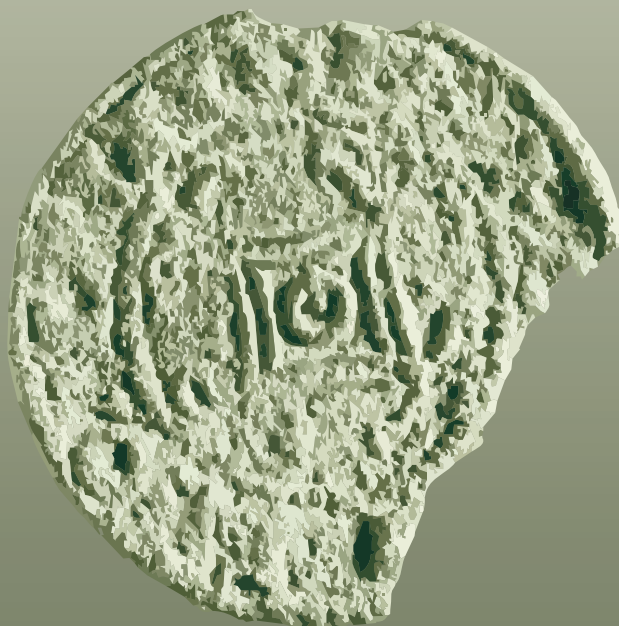


# Landscape Evolution in the Middle Thames Valley Heathrow Terminal 5 Excavations Volume 2

## **Coins and Tokens**

**(Section 5)**



*by Nick Cooke*

## SECTION 5

### COINS AND TOKENS

*by Nick Cooke*

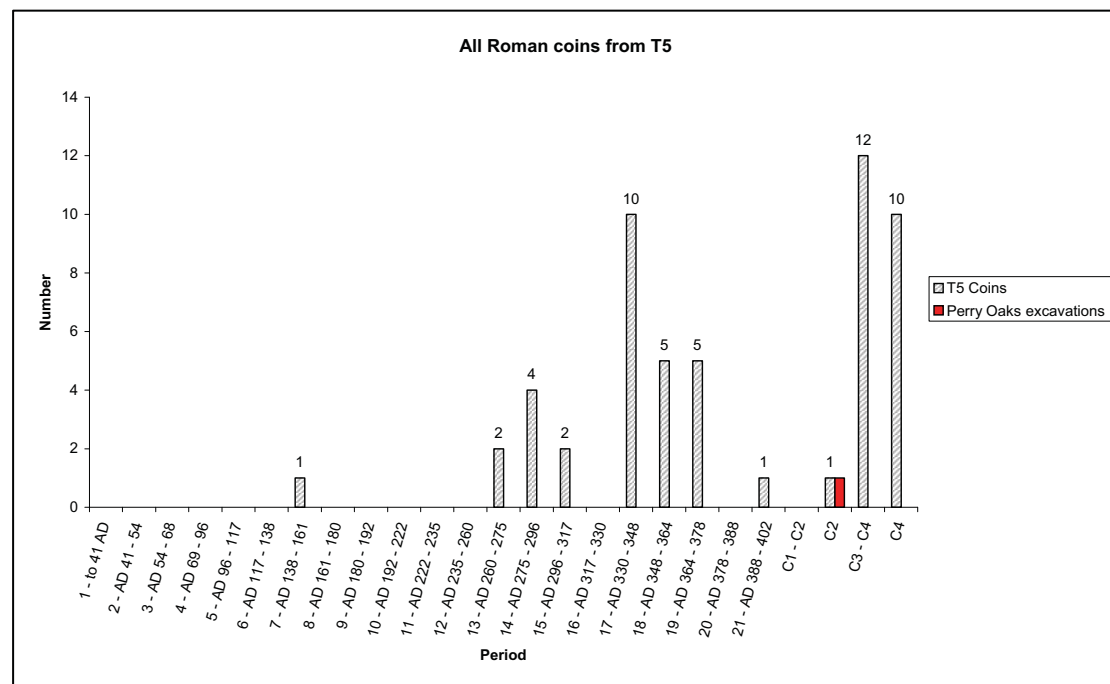
Some 93 coins, possible coins and tokens were recovered from the Framework Archaeology excavations in advance of the Terminal 5 development at Heathrow. Broadly speaking, these can be split into three groups – Roman coins associated with a Late Iron Age and Roman settlement on the site, medieval and post-medieval coins and tokens associated with a medieval farmstead, and more modern coins, probably representing accidental losses.

A significant number of coins were not recovered *in situ*, but were metal detector finds and recovered from the topsoil or subsoil, and are therefore unstratified. In general, their condition is very poor, with many coins badly corroded. One of the objects examined – object 13085 – may not be a coin.

#### **Roman coins**

All 53 of the Roman coins excavated are copper alloy coins, many of which could not be closely dated. A total of 52 of these were examined, with the 53rd - object 29101, from context 651053 – missing. The earliest coin is an *As* of Faustina, struck between AD 148 and 175. The remainder all date to the late 3rd or 4th century, and all are copper alloy folles or antoniniani. The single exception is Object 29106 (context not assigned). This is heavily corroded, and can be dated to the 2nd century AD on the basis of its size and weight alone. Chart 1 shows the Roman coins from the Terminal 5 excavations grouped into the 21 periods for Roman coin analysis devised by Reece (1990). Also shown on this chart is the single coin recovered from the adjoining excavations on the Perry Oaks STW site. This was a 2nd century *As* of one of the Antonine Empresses (likely to be either Faustina Junior (AD 146-175) or Crispina (AD 177-before AD 192)).

**Chart 1. All Roman coins from the T5 excavations**



Although the coins recovered from this site represent only a small assemblage, they do provide us with some clues as to the use of coins on the site. The pattern of coin loss is very much what would be expected from a small rural settlement in use during the Roman period. Excavations have established that the Roman settlement on the site had its origins in the Late Iron Age, and that it continued in use into the 4th century AD. In the light of this, the relative dearth of coins of the 1st and 2nd centuries AD is slightly surprising, even within a small assemblage, and may indicate that coinage was rarely used on the site early in the Roman period. The coin assemblage is dominated by radiate coins minted at the end of the 3rd century and coins minted between AD 330 and 348 (coins of the House of Constantine), with smaller peaks of coin loss in the second half of the 4th century. These coins indicate that the site remained in use well in to the late 4th century – the coin of Theodosius I points to activity on the site at the end of the 4th century, and possibly into the 5th century.

Amongst the assemblage of 4th century Roman coins are a number of contemporary copies. Such contemporary copies are not unusual as site finds, and may have been struck semi officially to make up for shortfalls in official coin supply.

Thirty six of the coins from the excavations were recovered from three waterholes (see Table 1). Of these, 22 came from waterhole 527341, nine from context 678026 (the upper fill of another Roman waterhole) and five from 651052 and 651053 (the upper fills of a third waterhole). All of the coins from 527341 were recovered from the final silting episodes. These probably indicate that the feature had gone out of use during the second half of the 4th century. The presence of so many coins within a single feature is clearly unusual for the site, as is the presence of an early coin of Constantine I (SF 13240) in a deposit dating to the 350s AD. It may be that these coins actually represent a small dispersed hoard or that the feature was partially backfilled with rubbish from elsewhere on the site.

The nine coins from 678026 all date to the last third of the 3rd century AD and first third of the 4th century AD. This narrow date range provides a fairly accurate date for this deposit. The absence of any coins of the House of Constantine dated to between AD 330 and 348 suggests that these coins were deposited sometime between AD 308 (the earliest possible minting date of the latest coin) and the 330s. This group is dominated by base silver radiate *antoniniani* of the late 3rd century, and includes at least two 'Barbarous Radiates' (poor contemporary copies of official coinage). They may have been deposited as a small hoard or placed deposit. The four coins from 651053 also show a consistency in their dates. Two are closely dated (AD 330 - 335 and AD 341 - 8), whilst the other two are recorded as 4th century in date. Another coin from the layer beneath layer 651052, dates to between AD 330 - 5. This suggests that these layers formed between the 330s and the 350s AD.

The recovery of 36 of the Roman coins from these waterholes – over half the assemblage for the site – strongly suggests that their presence in these deposits is not an accident. Most seem to occur in the upper layers of these features, and may indicate deliberate backfilling of these features using material garnered from the settlement. This does not discount the possibility that the presence of these coins in these deposits is the result of structured deposition of material, perhaps as an act of 'closure'.

**Table 1. Coins from Roman waterholes**

<b>Feature 527341</b>	<b>No of coins</b>	<b>Earliest coin</b>	<b>Latest coin</b>	<b>Rough date of deposit</b>
Layer 327339	2	AD 348 - 361	AD 348 - 361	AD 364 onwards
Layer 527340/537232	15	AD 330 - 335	AD 364 - 378	AD 364 onwards
Layer 527342	4	AD 307 - 318	AD 348 - 361	AD 348 - 364
Layer 327346	1	C3 - C4	C3 - C4	Late C3 - early C4
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>			
<b>Feature 678025</b>	<b>No of coins</b>	<b>Earliest coin</b>	<b>Latest coin</b>	<b>Rough date of deposit</b>
Layer 678026	9	AD 253 - 268	AD 308 - 317	AD 308 - 330
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>			
<b>Feature 651136</b>	<b>No of coins</b>	<b>Earliest coin</b>	<b>Latest coin</b>	<b>Rough date of deposit</b>
Layer 651053	4	AD 330 - 335	AD 341 - 348	AD 340's - 350's
Layer 651052	1	AD 330 - 335	AD 330 - 335	AD 330's - 340's
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>			

### **Medieval and post medieval coins and tokens**

Ten medieval coins were recovered from the excavations. Nine are hammered silver pennies, whilst the tenth is illegible, but may be a badly worn and folded silver penny. Six of the ten could be closely dated, with the earliest a silver penny of William I (AD 1066 – 1087) and the latest a penny of Edward I (AD 1272 – 1307). Of these, only the coin of William I is unusual as a site find, and points to occupation on the site early in the medieval period. The general distribution of these coins points to medieval settlement activity associated with the excavated farmstead on Area 49.

Occupation on the medieval farmstead continued into the post-medieval period, and ten coins and tokens of this period were recovered. These include two 16th century jetons from Nuremberg.. Reckoning counters (also known as jetons) were aids used in medieval accounting and mathematical calculations. They were used in conjunction with checkerboards or cloths in order to record values and sums of money. Specialist tokens were produced from the late 13th century onwards, and they were in widespread use from the 14th century until the late 17th century, when they were made redundant by the increasing spread of Arabic numerals. Nuremberg took over as

the main European centre for jeton manufacture in the 16th century. Their presence on the site may indicate that some form of accounting or bookkeeping was taking place.

The silver post-medieval coins from the site include half groats of Henry VII and VIII, pennies and a threepenny piece of Elizabeth I, whilst two copper alloy farthings of Charles I and James I were also recovered. A number of these were recovered from features in Area 49, and may point to activity on the site continuing well into the post-medieval period. All of the post-medieval coins recovered are small denominations, and probably represent casual losses.

### **Modern coins**

Nineteen coins dating to the 18th, 19th or 20th centuries were recovered. Most of these were unstratified. Amongst the coins which could be dated were farthings and a penny of George II and two half pennies of George III as well as five small denomination coins of Queen Victoria. Four coins dating to the first half of the 20th century were also found. All are likely to represent casual losses of small change.

## Coin Catalogue

**SITE CODE:** PSH 02**SITE NAME:** T 5 excavations, Heathrow

**Context** 651053  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 12  
 15mm  
**Issuer** Constantius II  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, laureate, ?cuir. FLIVLCONSTA  
 [NTIVSNOBC]  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Edges damages. Some corrosion. Small flan  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Object** 29100  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 0.8  
**Issue date** AD 341 - 8  
**Reverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Reverse** 2 soldiers, 1 standard. Gloria Romanorum  
 type  
**Officina:**  
**References** ?copy as LRBC I, 89  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

**Context** 651053  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter**  
**Issuer**  
**Obverse condition**  
**Obverse**  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Bag empty. Label says "Cu Alloy coin R/B - 4th  
 century"  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** 29101  
**Denomination** **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0  
**Issue date**  
**Reverse condition**  
**Reverse**  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context** 651053  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 16mm  
**Issuer** Constantine I  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Helmeted bust l, spear over l shoulder.  
 Constantinopolis type  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Badly damaged. Rear completely illegible  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Object** 29103  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.9  
**Issue date** AD 330 - 5  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References** As LRBC I, 52  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

**Context** 651053  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 20mm  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman  
 Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Obverse** Bust r. ?laureate  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Ovoid flan. Corrosion is v bad  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** 29104  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 2.0  
**Issue date** C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context** 651047  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 17mm  
**Issuer** Constantine I  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, laureate. ?cuir. [CONSTANTINVS]  
 MAXAVG  
**Mint** Trier  
**Notes** Flan has damaged edges  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Object** 29105  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 1.3  
**Issue date** AD 331  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** 2 soldiers, 2 standards. GLO[RI AXER]  
 CITVS. Mint Mark: TRP.  
**Officina:** P  
**References** LRBC I, 54  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

**Context** 0  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 25mm  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman  
 Emperor

**Object** 29106  
**Denomination** Unknown **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 10.8  
**Issue date** C2

**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Badly corroded and damaged flan. Dated by size alone.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 651052  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 18mm  
**Issuer** Constantine I  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, laureate w/ rosettes. CONSTANTI NVS MAX [AVG]  
**Mint** Trier  
**Notes** Stylised engraving on reverse must indicate a copy  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Context** 678026  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 17mm  
**Issuer** Radiate copy  
**Obverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Obverse** Radiate bust r  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Radiate copy  
**Reece Periods:** 14 - AD 275 - 296

**Context** 678026  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 22mm  
**Issuer** Constantine I  
**Obverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Obverse** Bust r. laureate. [IMP] CONSTA [NTINVS AVG]  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Badly corroded on both sides.  
**Reece Periods:** 15 - AD 296 - 317

**Context** 678026  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 21mm  
**Issuer** Carausius  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Radiate bust r. bearded. [IM] P [CARAVSIVS] PAVG  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Fairly badly corroded  
**Reece Periods:** 14 - AD 275 - 296

**Context** 678026  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 20mm  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Radiate bust r  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Only radiate crown visible. Good sized flan  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 650106  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 13mm  
**Issuer** Theodosius I  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bust r. [DN] THEO [DO S] IVSP [FAVG]  
**Mint** Arles  
**Notes** Damaged edges to flan. No Object number assigned

**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 29107  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 12  
**Weight (g)** 1.7  
**Issue date** AD 330 - 5  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** 2 soldiers, 2 standards. Gloria Romanorum type. Stylised engraving. Mint Mark: TR.P  
**Officina:** P  
**References** Copy of LRBC I, 53  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

**Object** 29110  
**Denomination** Antoninianus **Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 0.8  
**Issue date** AD 260 - 75  
**Reverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Reverse** Fig (?Pax) standing l  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:** 18 - AD 260 - 273

**Object** 29112  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 3.5  
**Issue date** AD 307 - 318  
**Reverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Reverse** Sol standing l. Soli invicto comiti type  
**Officina:**  
**References** As RIC VII, London, 5  
**Casey Period:** 21 - AD 296 - 317

**Object** 29113  
**Denomination** Antoninianus **Reverse axis** 1  
**Weight (g)** 3.2  
**Issue date** AD 286 - 93  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Pax standing l. Text Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References** As RIC V (Pt II) Carausius, 301  
**Casey Period:** 20 - AD 286 - 296

**Object** 29114  
**Denomination** Antoninianus **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 2.0  
**Issue date** AD 260 - 96  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object**  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 7  
**Weight (g)** 0.6  
**Issue date** AD 388 - 395  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Victory l w/ wreath. VICT [ORI AAV] GGG. Mint Mark PC [ON]  
**Officina:** P  
**References** As LRBC II, 565



*Reece Periods:* 21 - AD 388 - 402

*Context* **678026**  
*Metal* Cu Alloy  
*Diameter* 19mm  
*Issuer* Radiate copy  
*Obverse condition* Very worn  
*Obverse* Radiate bust r. Stylised  
*Mint*  
*Notes* Radiate copy. Ovoid flan. Reverse struck off centre.  
*Reece Periods:* 14 - AD 275 - 296

*Context* **678026**  
*Metal* Cu Alloy  
*Diameter* 15mm  
*Issuer* Unknown Roman Emperor  
*Obverse condition* Corroded  
*Obverse* Illegible  
*Mint*  
*Notes* Dated on size alone. V damaged and corroded  
*Reece Periods:*

*Context* **678026**  
*Metal* Cu Alloy  
11  
*Diameter* 17mm  
*Issuer* Gallienus  
*Obverse condition* Worn  
*Obverse* Radiate bust r, bearded. -NVSAV[G]  
*Mint*  
*Notes* Ovoid flan. Some damage  
*Reece Periods:* 13 - AD 260 - 275

*Context* **678026**  
*Metal* Cu Alloy  
*Diameter* 21mm  
*Issuer* Claudius II  
*Obverse condition* Very worn  
*Obverse* Radiate bust r/-CLAVDIVSAV-  
*Mint*  
*Notes* Some corrosion  
*Reece Periods:* 13 - AD 260 - 275

*Context* **678026**  
*Metal* Cu Alloy  
*Diameter* 17mm  
*Issuer* Unknown Roman Emperor  
*Obverse condition* Corroded  
*Obverse* Illegible  
*Mint*  
*Notes* Dated on size alone  
*Reece Periods:*

*Context* **502002**  
*Metal* Cu Alloy  
*Diameter* 27  
*Issuer* George II  
*Obverse condition* Worn  
*Obverse* Laureate bust l. GEORGE REX LES  
*Mint*  
*Notes*  
*Reece Periods:*

*Casey Period:* 27 - AD 388 - 402

*Object* **29126**  
*Denomination* Antoninianus *Reverse axis* 0  
*Weight (g)* 2.0  
*Issue date* AD 270 - 96  
*Reverse condition* Extremely worn  
*Reverse* v. little visible. -IA- and wreath  
*Officina:*  
*References*  
*Casey Period:* 18 - AD 260 - 273

*Object* **29118**  
*Denomination* Antoninianus/fo llis *Reverse axis* 0  
*Weight (g)* 0.7  
*Issue date* C3 - C4  
*Reverse condition* Corroded  
*Reverse* Illegible  
*Officina:*  
*References*  
*Casey Period:*

*Object* **29117**  
*Denomination* Antoninianus *Reverse axis*  
*Weight (g)* 1.3  
*Issue date* AD 253 - 68  
*Reverse condition* Worn  
*Reverse* Sol I, raising r hand, globe in l. -TED MIT-  
*Officina:*  
*References* As RIC V (pt I)  
*Casey Period:* 18 - AD 260 - 273

*Object* **29116**  
*Denomination* Antoninianus *Reverse axis* 7  
*Weight (g)* 2.0  
*Issue date* AD 268 - 70  
*Reverse condition* Very worn  
*Reverse* ?Hilaritas l. -ITAS-  
*Officina:*  
*References* As RIC V, (Pt I)  
*Casey Period:* 18 - AD 260 - 273

*Object* **29115**  
*Denomination* Antoninianus/fo llis *Reverse axis* 0  
*Weight (g)* 0.6  
*Issue date* C3 - C4  
*Reverse condition* Corroded  
*Reverse* Illegible  
*Officina:*  
*References*  
*Casey Period:*

*Object* **13127**  
*Denomination* Penny *Reverse axis* 6  
*Weight (g)* 5.4  
*Issue date* AD 1730  
*Reverse condition* Worn  
*Reverse* Britannia seated l, with shield and spear BRITA- ISLES. 1730 below  
*Officina:*  
*References*  
*Casey Period:*

**Context** 502001  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 27  
**Issuer** George III  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Laureate bust r. (GEORGIVS) III R (EX)

**Mint**  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 18  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Bust r, pearl diadem  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Badly damaged and corroded C4 coin  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 12  
**Diameter** 13  
**Issuer** Charles I  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Crown over sceptres. CAROLV DG MAG BR-  
**Mint**  
**Notes** 'Rose farthing' of Charles I.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 12  
**Diameter** 21  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Central rose surrounded by alternate crowns and fleurs de lys. Text: Illegible  
**Mint** Nuremberg  
**Notes** 16th century Nuremberg jeton, maker not certain.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 525296  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 17  
**Issuer** Constantine I  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, laureate with rosettes. -NVSM-  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Damaged edges to flan. Some corrosion.  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Context** 525296  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 16  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Valentinian  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, pearl diadem. DNVAL-  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Some corrosion  
**Reece Periods:** 19 - AD 364 - 378

**Object**  
**Denomination** Half Penny  
**Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 7.6  
**Issue date** AD 1774  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Britannia seated l, with shield and spear. BRIT (AN N) IA. (17)74 below.

**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object**  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 1.8  
**Issue date** C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object**  
**Denomination** Farthing  
**Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 0.4  
**Issue date** AD 1625 - 1649  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Rose with crown over. Text: Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object**  
**Denomination** Jeton  
**Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 0.9  
**Issue date** C16  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Orb within border. Text: GOT-  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 8147  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 1.3  
**Issue date** AD 330 - 5  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Gloria Exercitus type, 2 soldiers, 2 standards.  
**Officina:**  
**References** As LRBC I, 48  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

**Object** 8149  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 1  
**Weight (g)** 1.8  
**Issue date** AD 364 - 378  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Emperor r, with standard and dragging captive. Gloria Romanorum type  
**Officina:**  
**References** As LRBC II, 78  
**Casey Period:** 25 - AD 364 - 378

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 12  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Very badly corroded and damaged Roman coin. Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 542191  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 21  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Thin circular flan. Too corroded to be closely dated.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 17  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, pearl diadem. DNCOST-  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Struck by a member of the House of Constantine.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 16  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 17  
**Issuer** Magnentius/Decentius  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bareheaded bust r  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 18 - AD 348 - 364

**Context** 537232  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 12  
**Issuer** Magnentius/Decentius  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bareheaded bust r  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 18 - AD 348 - 364

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy

**Object** 13248  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Weight (g)** 0.3  
**Issue date** C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13145  
**Denomination** ?coin/token  
**Weight (g)** 1.2  
**Issue date** ?C17 - C18  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13249  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Weight (g)** 0.7  
**Issue date** AD 330 - 360  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13250  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Weight (g)** 1.3  
**Issue date** C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13251  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Weight (g)** 1.3  
**Issue date** AD 350 - 353  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** 2 victories holding shield VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAE type.  
**Officina:**  
**References** As LRBC II, 5  
**Casey Period:** 24 - AD 348 - 364

**Object** 13242  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Weight (g)** 1.3  
**Issue date** AD 350 - 3  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** 2 victories holding shield. VICTORIA DD NN AVG ET CAE  
**Officina:**  
**References** As LRBC II, 5  
**Casey Period:** 24 - AD 348 - 364

**Object** 13252  
**Denomination** Follis

## Heathrow Terminal 5 Coins and Tokens

**Diameter** 15  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Constantine  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Weight (g)** 0.6  
**Issue date** AD 330 - 45  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Wolf and twins  
**Officina:**  
**References** ? Copy as LRBC I, 51  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

**Context** 546027  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 24  
**Issuer** George III  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Laureate bust r. GEORGIVS III D G REX. 1806 below bust  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Half penny minted by George III in 1806  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** 13112  
**Denomination** Half Penny **Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 8.8  
**Issue date** AD 1806  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Britannia seated l, shield and trident  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context** u/s  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 12  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint**  
**Notes** This may be a very badly worn and folded med or post-medieval silver coin.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** 13269  
**Denomination** ? Penny **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.2  
**Issue date** ? Medieval / Post Medieval  
**Reverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context** 502001  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 21  
**Issuer** Victoria  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Female bust l. Young Queen Victoria  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Badly corroded  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object**  
**Denomination** Farthing **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 4.2  
**Issue date** AD 1838 - 1860  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Britannia seated r, shield and trident. -TANNIA- -FID-  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context** 502001  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 25  
**Issuer** Victoria  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Female bust l. 'Bun head' obverse. VICT- -A D:G: BR-  
**Mint**  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object**  
**Denomination** Half Penny **Reverse axis** 12  
**Weight (g)** 4.2  
**Issue date** AD 1860 - 95  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Britannia seated r. -LF PEN-  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context** 539387  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 11  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Constantine  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Helmeted bust CONSTA NTINOPOLIS)  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Small flan suggests a copy  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Object** 13276  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 5  
**Weight (g)** 1.4  
**Issue date** AD 330 - 45  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Victory on Prow. Mint Mark Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References** ?copy as LRBC I, 52  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

**Context** 592375  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 12  
**Diameter** 13

**Object** 13277  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 0.7

## Heathrow Terminal 5 Coins and Tokens

**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Constantine  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bust l. Worn and corroded  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Small damaged flan. A copy.  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Context** 521079  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 19  
**Issuer** Gratian  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, otherwise Illegible  
**Mint** Arles  
**Notes** Oval flan, badly corroded  
**Reece Periods:** 19 - AD 364 - 378

**Context** 543350  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 15  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Valentinian  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, pearl diadem. Otherwise Illegible.  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Small flan. Stylised engraving on reverse  
**Reece Periods:** 19 - AD 364 - 378

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 27  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Illegible post medieval coin, possibly a half penny.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 15  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Badly corroded Roman coin. Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 14  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Corroded Roman coin. Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 537232  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 12  
**Diameter** 18  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of

**Issue date** AD 335 - 45  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Gloria Exercitus type. 2 soldiers, 1 standard.  
**Officina:**  
**References** Copy as LRBC I, 950  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

**Object** 13280  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 1.8  
**Issue date** AD 367 - 375  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Emperor l with shield and standard. Gloria Novi Saeculi type  
**Officina:** S  
**References** ? Copy as LRBC II, 503  
**Casey Period:** 25 - AD 364 - 378

**Object** 13281  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 1.7  
**Issue date** AD 364 - 378  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Victory l w/ wreath. Securitas Reipublicae type. Mint Mark: OF I / ?  
**Officina:** I  
**References** ?copy as LRBC II, 283  
**Casey Period:** 25 - AD 364 - 378

**Object** 13023  
**Denomination** ? Half Penny **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 5.5  
**Issue date** Post Medieval  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13246  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.6  
**Issue date** C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13247  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 1.1  
**Issue date** C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13243  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 1.2  
**Issue date** AD 350 - 360

## Heathrow Terminal 5 Coins and Tokens

Constantine  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, pearl diadem  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 18 - AD 348 - 364

**Context** 527339  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 17  
**Issuer** Emperor of the house of Constantine  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, pearl diadem  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Stylised engraving on reverse.  
**Reece Periods:** 18 - AD 348 - 364

**Context** 527339  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 12  
**Diameter** 17  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Constantine  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Emperor r, pearl diadem.  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 18 - AD 348 - 364

**Context** 539056  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 27  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Probably a Post medieval half penny  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002  
**Metal** Cupro Nickel  
**Diameter** 19  
**Issuer** George VI  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Bust r, -GIVS VI D G -  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Six penny of George VI  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 552066  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 12  
**Diameter** 19  
**Issuer** William I  
**Obverse condition** Slightly worn  
**Obverse** Facing bust beneath canopy. 'Canopy type'. Text: Illegible.  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 8

**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Fallen Horseman FEL TEMP REPARATIO type.  
**Officina:**  
**References** ? Copy as LRBC II, 25  
**Casey Period:** 24 - AD 348 - 364

**Object** 13244  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 1.2  
**Issue date** AD 350 - 60  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Fallen Horseman. FEL TEMP REPARATIO type  
**Officina:**  
**References** ? Copy as LRBC II, 25  
**Casey Period:** 24 - AD 348 - 364

**Object** 13245  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 1.0  
**Issue date** AD 348 - 361  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Fallen Horseman type. FEL T- (EMP REPARATIO)  
**Officina:**  
**References** As LRBC II, 25  
**Casey Period:** 24 - AD 348 - 364

**Object** 13038  
**Denomination** Half Penny **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 8.2  
**Issue date** Post-Medieval  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13114  
**Denomination** Six Pence **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 1.9  
**Issue date** AD 1936 - 1952  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Central shield?  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13194  
**Denomination** Penny **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 1.1  
**Issue date** AD 1070 - 2  
**Reverse condition** Slightly worn  
**Reverse** Double quadrilateral with incurved sides, fleury at angles, annulet in centre.  
**Officina:**  
**References** North, J. J. English Hammered Coinage Vol I, 843  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13205  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.6

**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Probably a C4 copy.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 25  
**Issuer** Faustina II  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Female bust r, bun behind head. -TIINA AVG-  
**Mint** Rome  
**Notes** As of Faustina II  
**Reece Periods:** 7 - AD 138 - 161

**Context** 529062  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 9  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Facing bust, -AT-  
**Mint**  
**Notes** A medieval penny, cut into quarters, probably to provide small change.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 547035  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 10  
**Diameter** 21  
**Issuer** Henry VIII  
**Obverse condition** Slightly worn  
**Obverse** Bust r (bust of Henry VII) HENRIC VIII DEI GRA REX AGL Z FRA  
**Mint** Canterbury  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 27  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Lion f St Mark, nimbate, with 3 rosettes in field.  
Text: Illegible  
**Mint** Nuremberg  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 27  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Probably a post medieval half penny  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 10  
**Issuer** Edward I

**Issue date** C4  
**Reverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13279  
**Denomination** As **Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 6.9  
**Issue date** AD 146 - 175  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Standing female fig l, r hand raised, l hand by side. S C on either side.  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:** 8 - AD 161 - 180

**Object** 13031  
**Denomination** Penny **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.3  
**Issue date** Medieval  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Long Cross penny with 3 pellets.  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13077  
**Denomination** Half groat **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 1.2  
**Issue date** AD 1509 - 1526  
**Reverse condition** Slightly worn  
**Reverse** Shield bearing Royal arms divided by cross. W A above shield. CIVITAS CANTOR.  
**Officina:**  
**References** North, J. J. English Hammered Coins, 1767  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13189  
**Denomination** Jeton **Reverse axis** 2  
**Weight (g)** 2.2  
**Issue date** AD 1500 - 1570  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Large orb within border. MVNBED MVNBED MVNBED  
**Officina:**  
**References** Similar to Mitchener, M, 1988, 1098 - 1100  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 10031  
**Denomination** Half Penny **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 6.6  
**Issue date** Post medieval  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13184  
**Denomination** Farthing **Reverse axis** 8  
**Weight (g)** 0.2  
**Issue date** AD 1302 - 1310

**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Facing bust. ED- -REX-

**Mint** London  
**Notes**

Vol

**Reece Periods:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 20  
**Issuer** Henry VII  
**Obverse condition** Slightly worn  
**Obverse** Facing bust, wearing double arched crown. HENRIC  
DI GRA REX ANGL Z F

**Mint** Canterbury  
**Notes**

**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 537154  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter**  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Fragment of the edge of a quartered medieval penny.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 25  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint**  
**Notes** A post medieval half penny folded in half.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 15  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman  
Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Dated to C3 - C4 on the basis of size alone.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
12  
**Diameter** 17  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of  
Valentinian  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, pearl diadem. DNVALEN-

**Mint** Arles  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 19 - AD 364 - 378

**Context** 527346  
**Metal** Cu Alloy

**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Long cross with 3 pellets in each quarter.  
(CIVI) TAS LON (DON)

**Officina:**  
**References** North, J. J. English Hammered Coins,  
I, 1058

**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13179  
**Denomination** Half groat  
**Reverse axis** 3  
**Weight (g)** 1.4  
**Issue date** AD 1486 - 1504  
**Reverse condition** Slightly worn  
**Reverse** POSUI MEV- ADIVTOE MEV. Long  
cross with 3 pellets in each quarter. CIITA  
CANTOR. Mint Mark: Tun

**Officina:**  
**References** North, J. J. English Hammered Coins,  
Vol II, 1711

**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13173  
**Denomination** Penny  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.2  
**Issue date** Medieval  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13211  
**Denomination** Half Penny  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 4.7  
**Issue date** Post medieval  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13237  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.8  
**Issue date** C3 - C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13233  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 1.8  
**Issue date** AD 364 - 378  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Emperor r, with standard, dragging captive.  
GLORI- (A ROMANORVM). Mint Mark.  
OF II / CONST  
**Officina:** First  
**References** ? Copy as LRBC II, 479  
**Casey Period:** 25 - AD 364 - 378

**Object** 13259  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 0



## Heathrow Terminal 5 Coins and Tokens

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**Diameter** 17  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman  
Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 539085  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 19  
**Issuer** Henry II  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bearded facing bust. -RICVS R-  
**Mint** Northampton  
**Notes** A silver penny, halved along the axis of the cross

**Reece Periods:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 16  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman  
Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 15  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 14  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
12  
**Diameter** 16  
**Issuer** Constantius II  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, laureate. FIVLCONSTANTIVSNO-  
**Mint** Trier  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Context** 502002  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 18  
**Issuer** Henry III  
**Obverse condition** Worn

**Weight (g)** 1.6  
**Issue date** C3 - C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13001  
**Denomination** Penny  
**Reverse axis** 1  
**Weight (g)** 0.7  
**Issue date** AD 1154 - 1189  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Short cross with 4 pellets in each quarter.  
NORHA-  
**Officina:**  
**References** North, J. J. English Hammered Coins,  
Vol I, 962/1  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13232  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 2.0  
**Issue date** C3 - C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13231  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.7  
**Issue date** C3 - C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13226  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 1.0  
**Issue date** C3 - C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13224  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 1.1  
**Issue date** AD 331  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** 2 soldiers, 2 standards. GLOR IAXERC .  
Mint Mark TRS.  
**Officina:** Second  
**References** LRBC I, 56  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

**Object** 13222  
**Denomination** Penny  
**Reverse axis** 7  
**Weight (g)** 0.5  
**Issue date** AD 1216 - 1272  
**Reverse condition** Worn

**Obverse** Facing bust. -ENRICVS-

**Mint** ?London

**Notes**

Coins,

**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002

**Metal** Silver

**Diameter** 15

**Issuer** Elizabeth I

**Obverse condition** Slightly worn

**Obverse** Female crowned bust l, E D G ROSA SINE SPINA

**Mint** London

**Notes**

**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002

**Metal** Silver

**Diameter** 19

**Issuer** Elizabeth I

**Obverse condition** Very worn

**Obverse** Crowned female bust l. Rose to r. ELIZABETH DG  
ANG FR ET HIB REGINA

**Mint** London

**Notes**

**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502001

**Metal** Cu Alloy

**Diameter** 16

**Issuer** James I

**Obverse condition** Slightly worn

**Obverse** Crown over crossed sceptres. IACO D G MAG  
BRIT

**Mint**

**Notes** Farthing of James I

**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002

**Metal** Cu Alloy

**Diameter** 28

**Issuer** Unknown

**Obverse condition** Corroded

**Obverse** Illegible

**Mint**

**Notes** A completely Illegible Post medieval penny or half  
penny

**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002

**Metal** Silver

**Diameter** 18

**Issuer** Henry II

**Obverse condition** Very worn

**Obverse** Bearded bust facing. -CVS R-

**Mint** Unknown

**Notes** A halved silver penny, cut along the line of the cross.  
Coins

**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 537154

**Reverse** Voided Long Cross with 3 pellets in each  
quarter Text: -VI: D-

**Officina:**

**References** As North, J, J. English Hammered

**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13220

**Denomination** Penny

**Reverse axis** 9

**Weight (g)** 0.4

**Issue date** AD 1560 - 1561

**Reverse condition** Slightly worn

**Reverse** Shield bearing Royal arms divided by a  
cross fourchee. CIVITAS LONDON. Mint  
Mark; cross crosslet.

**Officina:**

**References** North, J. J. English Hammered Coins,  
1988

**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13219

**Denomination** Threepence

**Reverse axis** 6

**Weight (g)** 1.2

**Issue date** AD 1572

**Reverse condition** Worn

**Reverse** Royal Arms on shield divided by a cross  
fourchee 1572 above. POSVI DEU  
ADIVTOREM MEU. Mint Mark: Ermine

**Officina:**

**References** North, J. J. English Hammered Coins  
1998.

**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13216

**Denomination** Farthing

**Reverse axis** 0

**Weight (g)** 0.3

**Issue date** AD 1613 - 1625

**Reverse condition** Very worn

**Reverse** Illegible

**Officina:**

**References**

**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13164

**Denomination** Penny

**Reverse axis** 0

**Weight (g)** 9.5

**Issue date** Post medieval

**Reverse condition** Corroded

**Reverse** Illegible

**Officina:**

**References**

**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13156

**Denomination** Penny

**Reverse axis** 5

**Weight (g)** 0.6

**Issue date** AD 1154 - 1189

**Reverse condition** Very worn

**Reverse** Voided short cross with four pellets in each  
quarter -LOG-

**Officina:**

**References** As North, J, J. English Hammered

Vol I, 962

**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13172

## Heathrow Terminal 5 Coins and Tokens

**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 12  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bust facing. Text: Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Short cross penny, quartered - only one quarter found.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 527342  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 17  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Constantine  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
 REPARATIO

**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 18 - AD 348 - 364

**Context** 532019  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 22  
**Issuer** George II  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Laureate bust l. GEORGIVS II REX  
**Mint**  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 10  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Quartered silver medieval penny  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 603001  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 14  
**Issuer** Elizabeth I  
**Obverse condition** Slightly worn  
**Obverse** Female crowned bust l. E D G ROSA SINE SPINA  
**Mint** London  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 502002  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 24  
**Issuer** George II  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bust r, laureate, long hair. GEORGIVS II D G-  
**Mint**  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:**

**Denomination** Penny  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.3  
**Issue date** AD 1180 - 1247  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Short Cross reverse with four pellets in the quarter. -LES.-  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13258  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.7  
**Issue date** AD 348 - 361  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Fallen Horseman. FEL TEMP  
 type  
**Officina:**  
**References** As LRBC II, 25  
**Casey Period:** 24 - AD 348 - 364

**Object** 13054  
**Denomination** Farthing  
**Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 3.0  
**Issue date** AD 1754  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Britannia seated l w/ shield and spear. Text: -NIA. Date 1754 below.  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13057  
**Denomination** Penny  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.3  
**Issue date** Medieval  
**Reverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13063  
**Denomination** Penny  
**Reverse axis** 7  
**Weight (g)** 0.6  
**Issue date** AD 1560 - 1561  
**Reverse condition** Slightly worn  
**Reverse** Shield bearing coat of arms, divided by a cross forchee. CIVITAS LONDON. Mint Mark. Cross crosslet.  
**Officina:**  
**References** North, J. J. English Hammered Coins, Vol II, 1988  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13066  
**Denomination** Farthing  
**Reverse axis** 6  
**Weight (g)** 4.3  
**Issue date** AD 1727 - 1760  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Royal arms. HONI SOIT QUI MAL Y PENSE and DIEU ET MON DROIT  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Silver  
**Diameter** 12  
**Issuer** Unknown  
**Obverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint**  
**Notes** May not be a coin - thin fragment of silver  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** **13085**  
**Denomination** unknown **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.2  
**Issue date**  
**Reverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
12  
**Diameter** 25  
**Issuer** Victoria  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** 'Bun head' bust l, -IA D G BRITT-  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Half penny of Victoria  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** **13096**  
**Denomination** Half Penny **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 5.4  
**Issue date** AD 1891  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Britannia r, shield and trident. HALF PENNY. Below 1891.  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context** **502002**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
12  
**Diameter** 21  
**Issuer** Victoria  
**Obverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Obverse** 'Bun head' bust l.  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Farthing of Queen Victoria.  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** **13097**  
**Denomination** Farthing **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 3.9  
**Issue date** AD 1860 - 1895  
**Reverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Reverse** Britannia seated r.  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context** **502002**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
12  
**Diameter** 25  
**Issuer** Edward VII  
**Obverse condition** Very worn  
**Obverse** Bearded bust r. EDWARDVS VII DEI GRA BRITT-  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Farthing of Edward VII  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** **13101**  
**Denomination** Half Penny **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 5.5  
**Issue date** AD 1910  
**Reverse condition** Very worn  
**Reverse** Britannia seated r, shield and spear. HALF PENNY. Below 1910.  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
12  
**Diameter** 25  
**Issuer** Edward VII  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bearded bust r. EDWARDVS II DEI GRA BRITT OMN FID DEF IND IMP  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Half Penny of Edward VII  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** **13104**  
**Denomination** Half Penny **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 5.3  
**Issue date** AD 1907  
**Reverse condition** Slightly worn  
**Reverse** Britannia seated r, shield and trident. HALF PENNY. Below 1907  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context** **502002**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
12  
**Diameter** 25  
**Issuer** Victoria  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** 'Bun head' bust l. VICTORIA D G BRITT REG F D  
**Mint**  
**Notes** Half Penny of Victoria  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** **13107**  
**Denomination** Half Penny **Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 5.5  
**Issue date** AD 1861  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Britannia seated r, shield and spear. HALF PENNY. Below 1861  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context**  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**12**  
**Diameter** 30  
**Issuer** George V  
**Obverse condition** Worn  
**Obverse** Bearded bust l. GEORGE V DEI GRA BRITT OMNREX FID DEF IND IMP  
**Mint**  
**Notes** One Penny of George V  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 537232  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 9  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 527342  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**11**  
**Diameter** 22  
**Issuer** Constantine I  
**Obverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Obverse** Laureate bust r.  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 15 - AD 296 - 317

**Context** 537232  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 18  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Valentinian  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Bust r, pearly diadem  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 19 - AD 364 - 378

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 17  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Constantine  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Helmeted bust l. VRBS-  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 18  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Object** 13111  
**Denomination** Penny  
**Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 9.2  
**Issue date** AD 1917  
**Reverse condition** Worn  
**Reverse** Britannia seated l, shield and spear. ONE PENNY. Below 1917.  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13238  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.3  
**Issue date** C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13240  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis**  
**Weight (g)** 1.9  
**Issue date** AD 307 - 318  
**Reverse condition** Extremely worn  
**Reverse** Sol standing l, holding globe. Soli Invicto Comiti type  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:** 21 - AD 296 - 317

**Object** 13241  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 5  
**Weight (g)** 1.9  
**Issue date** AD 364 - 378  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Emperor r with standard dragging captive. Gloria Romanorum type  
**Officina:**  
**References** As LRBC II, 78  
**Casey Period:** 25 - AD 364 - 378

**Object** 13253  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 2  
**Weight (g)** 1.4  
**Issue date** AD 330 - 45  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Wolf and Twins  
**Officina:**  
**References** ?copy as LRBC I, 51  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

**Object** 13254  
**Denomination** Follis  
**Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 1.7  
**Issue date** C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Context** 527340  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 16  
**Issuer** Unknown Roman Emperor  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Bust r.  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes** Dated on size alone  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 527342  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 15  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Constantine  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Bust r, pearl diadem. -CONST-  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:**

**Context** 527342  
**Metal** Cu Alloy  
**Diameter** 16  
**Issuer** Emperor of the House of Constantine  
**Obverse condition** Corroded  
**Obverse** Illegible  
**Mint** Unknown  
**Notes**  
**Reece Periods:** 17 - AD 330 - 348

**Object** 13255  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.7  
**Issue date** C4  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13256  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.8  
**Issue date** AD 330 - 360  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** Illegible  
**Officina:**  
**References**  
**Casey Period:**

**Object** 13257  
**Denomination** Follis **Reverse axis** 0  
**Weight (g)** 0.6  
**Issue date** AD 330 - 45  
**Reverse condition** Corroded  
**Reverse** 2 soldiers, 2 standards. Gloria Exercitus type.  
**Officina:**  
**References** ? Copy as LRBC I, 48  
**Casey Period:** 23 - AD 330 - 348

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